

1 The Hon. Robert S. Lasnik  
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10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
11 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
12 AT SEATTLE  
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15 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
16 Plaintiff,  
17  
18 v.  
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21 LOUIS ONG,  
22  
23 Defendant.  
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26 No. CR17-191-RSL  
27  
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29 **MOTION FOR ENTRY OF A  
30 PROTECTIVE ORDER  
31 RESTRAINING CERTAIN  
32 FORFEITABLE PROPERTY**

33 NOTE ON MOTION CALENDAR:  
34  
35 December 1, 2017  
36  
37

38 **I. RELIEF REQUESTED**  
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41 The United States, by and through its undersigned counsel, moves pursuant to  
42 21 U.S.C. § 853(e) for entry of a protective order that would allow it to maintain custody  
43 of the following property, seized from the Defendant Louis Ong, pending resolution of  
44 this case:

45 1. \$12,580 in U.S. Currency seized on April 11, 2017;  
46 2. \$200,000 in U.S. Currency seized on July 21, 2017; and,  
47 3. \$11,970 in U.S. Currency seized on July 27, 2017.

1 As detailed below, this property (hereafter “this Currency”) is subject to forfeiture  
 2 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1) (property that constitutes proceeds of, and/or property  
 3 that is involved in, money laundering and/or unlicensed money transmitting). It should,  
 4 therefore, remain available for forfeiture to the United States until this case is resolved.  
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6 **II. RELEVANT PROCEDURAL FACTS**

7 This Currency was seized during execution, in April and July 2017, of three  
 8 different warrants that issued in this District. *See Affidavit of Homeland Security*  
 9 *Investigations (HSI) Special Agent Judson Scott in Support of the United States’ Motion*  
 10 *for Entry of a Protective Order*, attached as Ex. A, ¶¶ 3 – 6. Those warrants issued on  
 11 probable cause the searches would yield evidence of the Defendant’s unlicensed money  
 12 transmitting and money laundering activities, in violation of federal law. *See Ex. A*, ¶¶ 3  
 13 – 6. The \$12,580 was contained in a Priority Express Mail parcel the Defendant mailed in  
 14 Bellingham, Washington on March 1, 2017, and it was seized by the United States Postal  
 15 Inspection Service (USPIS). *See Ex. A*, ¶¶ 4, 14 – 19. The \$200,000 was in the  
 16 Defendant’s possession at the time of his arrest on July 21, 2017, and it was seized by  
 17 HSI. *See Ex. A*, ¶¶ 5, 20 – 24. The \$11,970 was found in the rental truck the Defendant  
 18 was driving at the time he was arrested, and it was also seized by HSI. *See Ex. A*, ¶¶ 6, 25  
 19 – 28.

20 On August 16, 2017, not long after these warrants were executed, a grand jury  
 21 indicted the Defendant in this case on five counts of Money Laundering and one count of  
 22 Operating an Unlicensed Money Transmission Business. *See Ex. A*, ¶ 7 and Dkt. No. 16.  
 23 The Indictment contains a forfeiture allegation giving notice the United States intends to  
 24 seek the forfeiture of any property that constitutes proceeds of, or is involved in, the  
 25 offenses. *See id.* The allegation specifically identifies the \$12,580 and \$11,970 for  
 26 forfeiture. *See id.* In a Forfeiture Bill of Particulars filed on November 17, 2017, the  
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1 United States gave notice is also intends to forfeit the \$200,000. *See Ex. A*, ¶ 7 and Dkt.  
 2 No. 30.

3 USPIS initiated administrative forfeiture proceedings against the \$12,580, and the  
 4 Defendant has made an administrative claim to it. *See Ex. A*, ¶ 8. United States Custom  
 5 and Border Protection (CBP) initiated administrative forfeiture proceedings against the  
 6 \$200,000 and the \$11,970, and the Defendant has made an administrative claim to these  
 7 amounts as well. *See Ex. A*, ¶ 9. Now, therefore, the United States is required either to  
 8 file a civil judicial forfeiture action against the Currency or to pursue its forfeiture in this  
 9 criminal case and take steps to maintain custody of it. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 983(a)(3). As  
 10 indicated by this Currency's inclusion in the Indictment and/or Forfeiture Bill of  
 11 Particulars, the United States seeks to forfeit it criminally and now requests its continued  
 12 restraint for that purpose. *See Ex. A*, ¶ 7 and Dkt. Nos. 16 & 30. Currently, the \$12,580 is  
 13 in the custody of the United States Marshals Service, and the \$200,000 and \$11,970 are  
 14 in the custody of CBP. *See Ex. A*, ¶¶ 8 – 9.

15 **III. GOVERNING LAW AND ARGUMENT**

16 The United States requests the Court issue a protective order pursuant to 21 U.S.C.  
 17 § 853(e)(1)(A) restraining this Currency for the duration of this case. Section  
 18 853(e)(1)(A) authorizes the Court to enter orders or to fashion other remedies to preserve  
 19 the availability of property subject to criminal forfeiture. *See United States v. Monsanto*,  
 20 491 U.S. 600, 612 (1989) (“Under § 853(e)(1), the trial court ‘may’ enter a restraining  
 21 order if the United States requests it[.]”). Where there is probable cause to believe the  
 22 relevant property is forfeitable, the United States is typically allowed to restrain it. *See*  
 23 *United States v. Kaley*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_, 134 S. Ct. 1090, 1095 (2014) (“pre-trial asset  
 24 restraint [is] constitutionally permissible whenever there is probable cause to believe that  
 25 the property is forfeitable”); *see also Monsanto*, 491 U.S. at 615-16 (recognizing Section  
 26 853(e)(1) allows for the pretrial restraint of assets where there is probable cause to  
 27 believe they are forfeitable, stating “[i]ndeed, it would be odd to conclude that the  
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1 Government may not restrain property ... based on a finding of probable cause when we  
 2 have held that ... the Government may restrain *persons* where there is a finding of  
 3 probable cause") (emphasis in the original).

4 Here, this Currency has already been identified for forfeiture in the Indictment  
 5 and/or the Forfeiture Bill of Particulars. *See* Dkt. Nos. 16 & 30. The facts reflecting this  
 6 Currency's involvement in the Defendant's money laundering and unlicensed money  
 7 transmitting activities – i.e., stating probable cause for its forfeitability – are detailed in  
 8 the attached affidavit of HSI Special Agent Judson Scott. *See* Ex. A, ¶¶ 11 – 28. Those  
 9 facts include, but are not limited to: the Defendant's participation in seven different  
 10 transactions with law enforcement in which he exchanged cash for Bitcoin, including  
 11 three transactions in which the undercover agent posed as a drug trafficker and  
 12 represented the funds involved in the transaction were the proceeds of the sale of illegal  
 13 narcotics; the fact that most of the currency contained in the Priority Express Mail parcel  
 14 (\$12,400 of the \$12,580) appears to be comprised of bills the undercover agent gave to  
 15 the Defendant in a cash-for-Bitcoin exchange on March 1, 2017; the \$200,000 seized  
 16 from the Defendant at the time of his arrest is the currency the undercover agent had just  
 17 given to the Defendant in a cash-for-Bitcoin exchange; and, the \$11,970 seized from the  
 18 Defendant's rental truck appears to be comprised, at least in part, of currency he  
 19 smuggled across the border in his engine block in order to facilitate his money  
 20 exchanging and/or laundering activities here in the United States.

21 Based on these and the other facts detailed in Special Agent Scott's affidavit, the  
 22 United States contends there is probable cause to believe this Currency is subject to  
 23 forfeiture. To preserve its availability for criminal forfeiture, the United States  
 24 respectfully requests the Court enter a protective order permitting its continued restraint  
 25 through the conclusion of this case.

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1 DATED this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of November, 2017.

2 Respectfully submitted,

3 ANNETTE L. HAYES  
4 United States Attorney

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on November 22, 2017, I electronically filed the foregoing Motion with the Clerk of the Court using CM/ECF system, which automatically serves the parties of record.

Michelle Busen

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